INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY AND PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES
(p-ISSN: 2348-5213: e-ISSN: 2348-5221)
www.ijcrcps.com
(A Peer Reviewed, Referred, Indexed and Open Access Journal)
DOI: 10.22192/ijcrcps Coden: IJCROO(USA) Volume 11, Issue 3- 2024

Review Article

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.22192/ijcrcps.2024.11.03.003

GATA-1 as a Modulator of Immune Responses in HIV-Induced Thrombocytopenia: A Review

[*]Emmanuel Ifeanyi Obeagu[1] and Getrude Uzoma Obeagu[2]
[1]Department of Medical Laboratory Science, Kampala International University, Uganda
[2]School of Nursing Science, Kampala International University, Uganda
[*]Corresponding authour: Emmanuel Ifeanyi Obeagu, Department of Medical Laboratory Science, Kampala International University, Uganda, emmanuelobeagu@yahoo.com, ORCID: 0000-0002-4538-0161

Abstract

HIV-induced thrombocytopenia remains a significant clinical challenge, contributing to increased morbidity and mortality in HIV-infected individuals. Understanding the intricate molecular mechanisms underlying this phenomenon is crucial for developing effective therapeutic interventions. GATA-1, a key transcription factor, has emerged as a central player in regulating immune responses and hematopoiesis. This review provides insights into the role of GATA-1 in modulating immune responses in HIV-induced thrombocytopenia, focusing on its impact on megakaryocytes, platelets, and overall hematopoietic processes. The paper discusses the potential therapeutic implications of targeting GATA-1 in the management of thrombocytopenia associated with HIV infection. Through elucidating the multifaceted roles of GATA-1 in immune dysregulation and hematopoietic dysfunction, this review aims to pave the way for novel therapeutic strategies aimed at restoring platelet homeostasis and ameliorating thrombocytopenia-associated complications in HIV-infected individuals.

Keywords: GATA-1, HIV, thrombocytopenia, immune responses, megakaryocytes, platelets, hematopoiesis

Introduction

Thrombocytopenia is a frequent hematological complication observed in individuals living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), irrespective of the advancements in antiretroviral therapy (ART). This condition, characterized by abnormally low platelet counts, significantly contributes to the morbidity and mortality associated with HIV infection. The multifactorial nature of HIV-induced thrombocytopenia involves intricate interplay between immune dysregulation and hematopoietic processes. HIV-induced thrombocytopenia arises from a complex interplay of immune dysregulation and impaired hematopoiesis. Chronic inflammation, T-cell dysfunction, and dysregulated cytokine production hallmark the immune dysregulation

observed in HIV infection. These immune alterations not only contribute to viral persistence and disease progression but also significantly impact hematopoietic homeostasis, particularly megakaryopoiesis and platelet production. Moreover, HIV-induced immune activation exacerbates thrombocytopenia through mechanisms involving platelet destruction, impaired thrombopoiesis, and aberrant cytokine signaling. GATA-1, a master regulator of hematopoiesis, has garnered significant attention for its potential role in modulating immune responses in various pathological conditions. While primarily known for its pivotal role in erythroid and megakaryocytic differentiation, emerging evidence suggests that GATA-1 may exert broader effects on immune cell function and cytokine regulation. Dysregulation of GATA-1 expression or function could disrupt megakaryopoiesis and platelet production, thereby contributing to thrombocytopenia in HIV-infected individuals.[1-30]

This review aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the role of GATA-1 in modulating immune responses in the context of HIV-induced thrombocytopenia. By elucidating the molecular mechanisms underlying GATA-1-mediated immune dysregulation and its impact on hematopoietic processes, we seek to delineate potential therapeutic avenues for managing thrombocytopenia in HIV-infected individuals.

GATA-1 and Hematopoiesis

GATA-1, a member of the GATA family of transcription factors, plays a pivotal role in hematopoiesis, particularly in the differentiation and maturation of erythroid and megakaryocytic lineages. It is essential for the development of hematopoietic stem cells into committed progenitors and subsequently into mature blood cells. GATA-1 exerts its regulatory effects by binding to specific DNA sequences in the regulatory regions of target genes, thereby modulating their expression. In megakaryopoiesis, GATA-1 orchestrates the differentiation of hematopoietic stem cells into megakaryocyte-erythroid progenitors (MEPs) and subsequently into mature megakaryocytes, the precursors of platelets. GATA-1 regulates the expression of critical genes involved in megakaryocyte development and platelet production, including thrombopoietin receptor (MPL) and glycoprotein IIb/IIIa (integrin αIIbβ3). Thrombopoietin (TPO), the ligand for MPL, acts in concert with GATA-1 to promote megakaryocyte proliferation and maturation, ultimately leading to increased platelet production. Moreover, GATA-1 plays a crucial role in maintaining the balance between megakaryocytic and erythroid lineages during hematopoiesis. It promotes megakaryocytic differentiation while suppressing erythroid differentiation by regulating lineage-specific transcription factors and cytokine signaling pathways. Dysregulation of GATA-1 expression or function can disrupt this delicate balance, leading to aberrant hematopoietic differentiation and thrombocytopenia. In addition to its role in megakaryopoiesis, GATA-1 also regulates erythropoiesis, the process of red blood cell formation. It controls the expression of key erythroid-specific genes, such as globins and heme biosynthetic enzymes, thereby promoting erythroid differentiation and maturation. GATA-1 deficiency results in impaired erythropoiesis and anemia, highlighting its indispensable role in this hematopoietic lineage.[31-70]

Immune Dysregulation in HIV-Induced Thrombocytopenia

Thrombocytopenia is a common hematologic manifestation in HIV infection, affecting up to 40% of individuals at some point during the disease course. While HIV-induced thrombocytopenia was initially attributed to decreased platelet production due to bone marrow suppression, growing evidence suggests that immune dysregulation also plays a significant role in its pathogenesis. Chronic immune activation and dysregulation characterize HIV infection, leading to persistent inflammation, T-cell dysfunction, and alterations in cytokine profiles. These immune disturbances contribute to the destruction of platelets through various mechanisms. One such mechanism involves the

production of autoantibodies targeting platelet surface antigens, leading to immune-mediated platelet destruction. Studies have demonstrated elevated levels of anti-platelet antibodies in HIV-infected individuals with thrombocytopenia, further implicating immune-mediated mechanisms in platelet depletion. Moreover, dysregulated cytokine signaling exacerbates thrombocytopenia in HIV infection. Elevated levels of pro-inflammatory cytokines, such as tumor necrosis factor-alpha (TNF-α) and interleukin-6 (IL-6), inhibit megakaryocyte maturation and platelet production, contributing to decreased platelet counts. Additionally, HIV-associated co-infections, such as cytomegalovirus (CMV) and hepatitis C virus (HCV), further exacerbate immune dysregulation and thrombocytopenia through mechanisms involving cytokine dysregulation and direct viral effects on megakaryocytes and platelets. Direct viral effects on megakaryocytes and platelets also contribute to thrombocytopenia in HIV infection. HIV can infect and replicate within megakaryocytes, leading to impaired thrombopoiesis and decreased platelet production. Furthermore, HIV proteins, such as Tat and gp120, can directly interact with platelets and induce their activation and apoptosis, further depleting the circulating platelet pool. The management of HIV-induced thrombocytopenia poses significant challenges due to the multifactorial nature of its pathogenesis. While ART has led to improvements in platelet counts by suppressing viral replication and reducing immune activation, thrombocytopenia often persists in a subset of patients. Therefore, a better understanding of the immune dysregulation underlying HIV-induced thrombocytopenia is essential for developing targeted therapeutic interventions aimed at restoring platelet homeostasis and improving clinical outcomes in HIV-infected individuals.[71-130]

Role of GATA-1 in Modulating Immune Responses

While GATA-1 is primarily recognized for its critical role in hematopoiesis, emerging evidence suggests its involvement in modulating immune responses beyond its canonical functions. GATA-1, primarily expressed in hematopoietic cells, regulates the expression of various genes involved in immune cell development, differentiation, and function, thereby exerting influence over the immune system. In the context of immune modulation, GATA-1 has been implicated in regulating cytokine production and signaling pathways. It directly interacts with cytokine gene promoters, influencing their transcriptional activity and subsequent cytokine secretion. For instance, GATA-1 deficiency in T cells has been shown to dysregulate the expression of interleukin-4 (IL-4), a key cytokine involved in Th2 cell differentiation and allergic responses. Additionally, GATA-1 regulates the expression of interleukin-5 (IL-5) and interleukin-13 (IL-13), cytokines implicated in eosinophil development and allergic inflammation. Furthermore, GATA-1 plays a role in shaping immune cell differentiation and function. It regulates the expression of lineage-specific transcription factors, such as T-bet and GATA-3, which govern T cell differentiation into distinct effector subsets, including Th1, Th2, and Th17 cells. GATA-1 deficiency in T cells alters the balance of these T cell subsets, leading to aberrant immune responses and inflammatory disorders. Moreover, GATA-1 influences the development and function of other immune cell types, including dendritic cells, macrophages, and B cells, through its regulatory effects on lineage-specific gene expression programs. Beyond its direct effects on immune cell differentiation and function, GATA-1 also influences immune responses indirectly through its impact on hematopoietic processes. As a master regulator of megakaryocyte and platelet development, GATA-1 modulates platelet-leukocyte interactions and inflammatory responses. Platelets, traditionally viewed as mediators of hemostasis, also serve as key players in immune regulation, contributing to inflammation, thrombosis, and host defense mechanisms. GATA-1 deficiency in megakaryocytes alters platelet gene expression profiles, leading to aberrant platelet activation and secretion of pro-inflammatory mediators, thereby influencing immune cell function and inflammatory responses.[131-185]

Conclusion

GATA-1 emerges as a central player in both hematopoiesis and immune modulation, with implications for various pathological conditions, including HIV-induced thrombocytopenia. Its multifaceted roles in regulating immune responses, cytokine production, and immune cell differentiation highlight its importance in maintaining immune homeostasis and orchestrating inflammatory processes. In the context of HIV-induced thrombocytopenia, elucidating the role of GATA-1 provides valuable insights into the complex interplay between immune dysregulation and hematopoietic dysfunction. Immune activation and cytokine dysregulation contribute to platelet destruction and impaired megakaryopoiesis, leading to thrombocytopenia in HIV-infected individuals. GATA-1, through its regulatory effects on megakaryocyte and platelet development, may influence immune responses indirectly by modulating platelet function and inflammatory signaling pathways.

References

1. Mann Z, Sengar M, Verma YK, Rajalingam R, Raghav PK. Hematopoietic stem cell factors: their functional role in self-renewal and clinical aspects. Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology. 2022; 10:664261.
2. Sezaki M, Hayashi Y, Wang Y, Johansson A, Umemoto T, Takizawa H. Immuno-modulation of hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells in inflammation. Frontiers in immunology. 2020; 11:585367.
3. Okeke C, Silas U, Okeke C, Chikwendu C. Current trends on hemopoietic stem cells. Current Stem Cell Research & Therapy. 2021;16(2):199-208.
4. Lee J, Yoon SR, Choi I, Jung H. Causes and mechanisms of hematopoietic stem cell aging. International Journal of Molecular Sciences. 2019;20(6):1272.
5. Govindarajah V, Reynaud D. Tuning of the hematopoietic stem cell compartment in its inflammatory environment. Current stem cell reports. 2018; 4:189-200.
6. Abunimye DA, Okafor IM, Okorowo H, Obeagu EI. The role of GATA family transcriptional factors in haematological malignancies: A review. Medicine. 2024;103(12): e37487.
7. Obeagu EI, Okoroiwu IL, Azuonwu O. An update on hypoxic regulation of iron homeostasis and bone marrow environment. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2018;4(10):42-8.
8. Obeagu EI, Okoroiwu IL, Obeagu G. Molecular mechanism and systemic response of erythropoietin: A Review. Int. J. Adv. Res. Biol. Sci. 2015;2(7):58-62.
9. Ifeanyi OE. Acute Leukaemia: A Sudden Killer to Human Beings. EC Emergency Medicine and Critical Care. 2020;4(6):154-67.
10. Obeagu EI, Okwuanaso CB, Edoho SH, Obeagu GU. Under-nutrition among HIV-exposed Uninfected Children: A Review of African Perspective. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2022;2(3):120-127.
11. Obeagu EI. A Review of Challenges and Coping Strategies Faced by HIV/AIDS Discordant Couples. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2023 ;3(1):7-12. https://madonnauniversity.edu.ng/journals/index.php/medicine/article/view/91.
12. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. An update on premalignant cervical lesions and cervical cancer screening services among HIV positive women. J Pub Health Nutri. 2023; 6 (2). 2023; 141:1-2.links/63e538ed64252375639dd0df/An-update-on-premalignant-cervical-lesions-and-cervical-cancer-screening-services-among-HIV-positive-women.pdf.
13. Ezeoru VC, Enweani IB, Ochiabuto O, Nwachukwu AC, Ogbonna US, Obeagu EI. Prevalence of Malaria with Anaemia and HIV status in women of reproductive age in Onitsha, Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(4):10-19.
14. Omo-Emmanuel UK, Chinedum OK, Obeagu EI. Evaluation of laboratory logistics management information system in HIV/AIDS comprehensive health facilities

in Bayelsa State, Nigeria. Int J Curr Res Med Sci. 2017;3(1): 21-38.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrms.2017.03.01.004

15. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Musiimenta E, Bot YS, Hassan AO. Factors contributing to low utilization of HIV counseling and testing services. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2023;9(2): 1-5.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrms.2023.09.02.001
16. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. An update on survival of people living with HIV in Nigeria. J Pub Health Nutri. 2022; 5 (6). 2022;129.links/645b4bfcf3512f1cc5885784/An-update-on-survival-of-people-living-with-HIV-in-Nigeria.pdf.
17. Offie DC, Obeagu EI, Akueshi C, Njab JE, Ekanem EE, Dike PN, Oguh DN. Facilitators and barriers to retention in HIV care among HIV infected MSM attending Community Health Center Yaba, Lagos Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(52B):10-19.
18. Obeagu EI, Ogbonna US, Nwachukwu AC, Ochiabuto O, Enweani IB, Ezeoru VC. Prevalence of Malaria with Anaemia and HIV status in women of reproductive age in Onitsha, Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(4):10-19.
19. Odo M, Ochei KC, Obeagu EI, Barinaadaa A, Eteng UE, Ikpeme M, Bassey JO, Paul AO. TB Infection Control in TB/HIV Settings in Cross River State, Nigeria: Policy Vs Practice. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2020;32(22):101-119.
20. Obeagu EI, Eze VU, Alaeboh EA, Ochei KC. Determination of haematocrit level and iron profile study among persons living with HIV in Umuahia, Abia State, Nigeria. J BioInnovation. 2016; 5:464-471.links/592bb4990f7e9b9979a975cf/DETERMINATION-OF-HAEMATOCRIT-LEVEL-AND-IRON-PROFILE-STUDY-AMONG-PERSONS-LIVING-WITH-HIV-IN-UMUAHIA-ABIA-STATE-NIGERIA.pdf.
21. Ifeanyi OE, Obeagu GU. The values of prothrombin time among HIV positive patients in FMC owerri. International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences. 2015;4(4):911-916.https://www.academia.edu/download/38320140/Obeagu_Emmanuel_Ifeanyi_and_Obeagu__Getrude_Uzoma2.EMMA1.pdf.
22. Izuchukwu IF, Ozims SJ, Agu GC, Obeagu EI, Onu I, Amah H, Nwosu DC, Nwanjo HU, Edward A, Arunsi MO. Knowledge of preventive measures and management of HIV/AIDS victims among parents in Umuna Orlu community of Imo state Nigeria. Int. J. Adv. Res. Biol. Sci. 2016;3(10): 55-65.DOI; 10.22192/ijarbs.2016.03.10.009
23. Chinedu K, Takim AE, Obeagu EI, Chinazor UD, Eloghosa O, Ojong OE, Odunze U. HIV and TB co-infection among patients who used Directly Observed Treatment Short-course centres in Yenagoa, Nigeria. IOSR J Pharm Biol Sci. 2017;12(4):70-75.links/5988ab6d0f7e9b6c8539f73d/HIV-and-TB-co-infection-among-patients-who-used-Directly-Observed-Treatment-Short-course-centres-in-Yenagoa-Nigeria.pdf
24. Oloro OH, Oke TO, Obeagu EI. Evaluation of Coagulation Profile Patients with Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Human Immunodeficiency Virus in Owo, Ondo State, Nigeria. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2022;2(3):110-119.
25. Nwosu DC, Obeagu EI, Nkwocha BC, Nwanna CA, Nwanjo HU, Amadike JN, Elendu HN, Ofoedeme CN, Ozims SJ, Nwankpa P. Change in Lipid Peroxidation Marker (MDA) and Non enzymatic Antioxidants (VIT C & E) in HIV Seropositive Children in an Urban Community of Abia State. Nigeria. J. Bio. Innov. 2016;5(1):24-30.links/5ae735e9a6fdcc5b33eb8d6a/CHANGE-IN-LIPID-PEROXIDATION-MARKER-MDAAND-NON-ENZYMATIC-ANTIOXIDANTS-VIT-C-E-IN-HIV-SEROPOSITIVE-CHILDREN-IN-AN-URBAN-COMMUNITY-OF-ABIA-STATE-NIGERIA.pdf.

26. Igwe CM, Obeagu IE, Ogbuabor OA. Clinical characteristics of people living with HIV/AIDS on ART in 2014 at tertiary health institutions in Enugu, Nigeria. J Pub Health Nutri. 2022; 5 (6). 2022;130.links/645a166f5762c95ac3817d32/Clinical-characteristics-of-people-living-with-HIV-AIDS-on-ART-in-2014-at-tertiary-health-institutions-in-Enugu.pdf.
27. Ifeanyi OE, Obeagu GU, Ijeoma FO, Chioma UI. The values of activated partial thromboplastin time (APTT) among HIV positive patients in FMC Owerri. Int J Curr Res Aca Rev. 2015; 3:139-144.https://www.academia.edu/download/38320159/Obeagu_Emmanuel_Ifeanyi3__et_al.IJCRAR.pdf.
28. Obiomah CF, Obeagu EI, Ochei KC, Swem CA, Amachukwu BO. Hematological indices o HIV seropositive subjects in Nnamdi Azikiwe University teaching hospital (NAUTH), Nnewi. Ann Clin Lab Res. 2018;6(1):1-4.links/5aa2bb17a6fdccd544b7526e/Haematological-Indices-of-HIV-Seropositive-Subjects-at-Nnamdi-Azikiwe.pdf
29. Omo-Emmanuel UK, Ochei KC, Osuala EO, Obeagu EI, Onwuasoanya UF. Impact of prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV on positivity rate in Kafanchan, Nigeria. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2017;3(2): 28-34.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrms.2017.03.02.005
30. Aizaz M, Abbas FA, Abbas A, Tabassum S, Obeagu EI. Alarming rise in HIV cases in Pakistan: Challenges and future recommendations at hand. Health Science Reports. 2023;6(8):e1450.
31. Obeagu EI, Amekpor F, Scott GY. An update of human immunodeficiency virus infection: Bleeding disorders. J Pub Health Nutri. 2023; 6 (1). 2023;139.links/645b4a6c2edb8e5f094d9bd9/An-update-of-human-immunodeficiency-virus-infection-Bleeding.pdf.
32. Obeagu EI, Scott GY, Amekpor F, Ofodile AC, Edoho SH, Ahamefula C. Prevention of New Cases of Human Immunodeficiency Virus: Pragmatic Approaches of Saving Life in Developing Countries. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2022;2(3):128-134.https://madonnauniversity.edu.ng/journals/index.php/medicine/article/view/86.
33. Walter O, Anaebo QB, Obeagu EI, Okoroiwu IL. Evaluation of Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time and Prothrombin Time in HIV and TB Patients in Owerri Metropolis. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2022:29-34.
34. Odo M, Ochei KC, Obeagu EI, Barinaadaa A, Eteng EU, Ikpeme M, Bassey JO, Paul AO. Cascade variabilities in TB case finding among people living with HIV and the use of IPT: assessment in three levels of care in cross River State, Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2020;32(24):9-18.
35. Jakheng SP, Obeagu EI. Seroprevalence of human immunodeficiency virus based on demographic and risk factors among pregnant women attending clinics in Zaria Metropolis, Nigeria. J Pub Health Nutri. 2022; 5 (8). 2022;137.links/6317a6b1acd814437f0ad268/Seroprevalence-of-human-immunodeficiency-virus-based-on-demographic-and-risk-factors-among-pregnant-women-attending-clinics-in-Zaria-Metropolis-Nigeria.pdf.
36. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. A Review of knowledge, attitudes and socio-demographic factors associated with non-adherence to antiretroviral therapy among people living with HIV/AIDS. Int. J. Adv. Res. Biol. Sci. 2023;10(9):135-142.DOI: 10.22192/ijarbs.2023.10.09.015 links/6516faa61e2386049de5e828/A-Review-of-knowledge-attitudes-and-socio-demographic-factors-associated-with-non-adherence-to-antiretroviral-therapy-among-people-living-with-HIV-AIDS.pdf
37. Obeagu EI, Onuoha EC. Tuberculosis among HIV Patients: A review of Prevalence and Associated Factors. Int. J. Adv. Res. Biol. Sci. 2023;10(9):128-134.

DOI: 10.22192/ijarbs.2023.10.09.014 links/6516f938b0df2f20a2f8b0e0/Tuberculosis-among-HIV-Patients-A-review-of-Prevalence-and-Associated-Factors.pdf.

38. Obeagu EI, Ibeh NC, Nwobodo HA, Ochei KC, Iwegbulam CP. Haematological indices of malaria patients coinfected with HIV in Umuahia. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2017;3(5):100-104.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrms.2017.03.05.014 https://www.academia.edu/download/54317126/Haematological_indices_of_malaria_patients_coinfected_with_HIV.pdf
39. Jakheng SP, Obeagu EI, Abdullahi IO, Jakheng EW, Chukwueze CM, Eze GC, Essien UC, Madekwe CC, Madekwe CC, Vidya S, Kumar S. Distribution Rate of Chlamydial Infection According to Demographic Factors among Pregnant Women Attending Clinics in Zaria Metropolis, Kaduna State, Nigeria. South Asian Journal of Research in Microbiology. 2022;13(2):26-31.
40. Okorie HM, Obeagu Emmanuel I, Okpoli Henry CH, Chukwu Stella N. Comparative study of enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (Elisa) and rapid test screening methods on HIV, Hbsag, Hcv and Syphilis among voluntary donors in. Owerri, Nigeria. J Clin Commun Med. 2020;2(3):180-183.DOI:**DOI:** 10.32474/JCCM.2020.02.000137links/5f344530458515b7291bd95f/Comparative-Study-of-Enzyme-Linked-Immunosorbent-Assay-ElISA-and-Rapid-Test-Screening-Methods-on-HIV-HBsAg-HCV-and-Syphilis-among-Voluntary-Donors-in-Owerri-Nigeria.pdf.
41. Ezugwu UM, Onyenekwe CC, Ukibe NR, Ahaneku JE, Onah CE, Obeagu EI, Emeje PI, Awalu JC, Igbokwe GE. Use of ATP, GTP, ADP and AMP as an Index of Energy Utilization and Storage in HIV Infected Individuals at NAUTH, Nigeria: A Longitudinal, Prospective, Case-Controlled Study. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(47A):78-84.
42. Emannuel G, Martin O, Peter OS, Obeagu EI, Daniel K. Factors Influencing Early Neonatal Adverse Outcomes among Women with HIV with Post Dated Pregnancies Delivering at Kampala International University Teaching Hospital, Uganda. Asian Journal of Pregnancy and Childbirth. 2023 Jul 29;6(1):203-211.http://research.sdpublishers.net/id/eprint/2819/.
43. Igwe MC, Obeagu EI, Ogbuabor AO, Eze GC, Ikpenwa JN, Eze-Steven PE. Socio-Demographic Variables of People Living with HIV/AIDS Initiated on ART in 2014 at Tertiary Health Institution in Enugu State. Asian Journal of Research in Infectious Diseases. 2022;10(4):1-7.
44. Vincent CC, Obeagu EI, Agu IS, Ukeagu NC, Onyekachi-Chigbu AC. Adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy among HIV/AIDS in Federal Medical Centre, Owerri. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(57A):360-368.
45. Igwe MC, Obeagu EI, Ogbuabor AO. Analysis of the Factors and Predictors of Adherence to Healthcare of People Living With Hiv/Aids In Tertiary Health Institutions In Enugu State. Madonna University Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2022;2(3):42-57.https://madonnauniversity.edu.ng/journals/index.php/medicine/article/view/75.
46. Madekwe CC, Madekwe CC, Obeagu EI. Inequality of monitoring in Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Tuberculosis and Malaria: A Review. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2022;2(3):6-15.https://madonnauniversity.edu.ng/journals/index.php/medicine/article/view/69
47. Echendu GE, Vincent CC, Ibebuike J, Asodike M, Naze N, Chinedu EP, Ohale B, Obeagu EI. WEIGHTS OF INFANTS BORN TO HIV INFECTED MOTHERS: A PROSPECTIVE COHORT STUDY IN FEDERAL MEDICAL CENTRE, OWERRI, IMO STATE.European Journal of Pharmaceutical and Medical Research, 2023;10(8): 564-568
48. Nwosu DC, Nwanjo HU, Okolie NJ, Ikeh K, Ajero CM, Dike J, Ojiegbe GC, Oze GO, Obeagu EI, Nnatunanya I, Azuonwu O.

BIOCHEMICAL ALTERATIONS IN ADULT HIV PATIENTS ON ANTIRETRQVIRAL THERAPY.World Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, 2015; 4(3): 153-160**.** links/5a4fd0500f7e9bbc10526b38/BIOCHEMICAL-ALTERATIONS-IN-ADULT-HIV-PATIENTS-ON-ANTIRETRQVIRAL-THERAPY.pdf.

49. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Effect of CD4 Counts on Coagulation Parameters among HIV Positive Patients in Federal Medical Centre, Owerri, Nigeria. Int. J. Curr. Res. Biosci. Plant Biol. 2015;2(4):45-49.
50. Lionberger JM, Stirewalt DL. Gene expression changes in normal haematopoietic cells. Best Practice & Research Clinical Haematology. 2009;22(2):249-269.
51. Obeagu EI, Nwosu DC. Adverse drug reactions in HIV/AIDS patients on highly active antiretro viral therapy: a review of prevalence. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 2019;6(12):45-8.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrcps.2019.06.12.004 links/650aba1582f01628f0335795/Adverse-drug-reactions-in-HIV-AIDS-patients-on-highly-active-antiretro-viral-therapy-a-review-of-prevalence.pdf.
52. Obeagu EI, Scott GY, Amekpor F, Obeagu GU. Implications of CD4/CD8 ratios in Human Immunodeficiency Virus infections. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2023;9(2):6-13.DOI: 10.22192/ijcrms.2023.09.02.002 links/645a4a462edb8e5f094ad37c/Implications-of-CD4-CD8-ratios-in-Human-Immunodeficiency-Virus-infections.pdf.
53. Obeagu EI, Ochei KC, Okeke EI, Anode AC. Assessment of the level of haemoglobin and erythropoietin in persons living with HIV in Umuahia. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2016;2(4):29-33.links/5711c47508aeebe07c02496b/Assessment-of-the-level-of-haemoglobin-and-erythropoietin-in-persons-living-with-HIV-in-Umuahia.pdf.
54. Ifeanyi OE, Obeagu GU. The Values of CD4 Count, among HIV Positive Patients in FMC Owerri. Int. J. Curr. Microbiol. App. Sci. 2015;4(4):906-910.https://www.academia.edu/download/38320134/Obeagu_Emmanuel_Ifeanyi_and_Obeagu__Getrude_Uzoma.EMMA2.pdf.
55. Obeagu EI, Okeke EI, Anonde Andrew C. Evaluation of haemoglobin and iron profile study among persons living with HIV in Umuahia, Abia state, Nigeria. Int. J. Curr. Res. Biol. Med. 2016;1(2):1-5.
56. Ibebuike JE, Nwokike GI, Nwosu DC, Obeagu EI. A Retrospective Study on Human Immune Deficiency Virus among Pregnant Women Attending Antenatal Clinic in Imo State University Teaching Hospital. *International Journal of Medical Science and Dental Research*, 2018; 1 (2):08-14.https://www.ijmsdr.org/published%20paper/li1i2/A%20Retrospective%20Study%20on%20Human%20Immune%20Deficiency%20Virus%20among%20Pregnant%20Women%20Attending%20Antenatal%20Clinic%20in%20Imo%20State%20University%20Teaching%20Hospital.pdf.
57. Obeagu EI, Obarezi TN, Omeh YN, Okoro NK, Eze OB. Assessment of some haematological and biochemical parametrs in HIV patients before receiving treatment in Aba, Abia State, Nigeria. Res J Pharma Biol Chem Sci. 2014; 5:825-830.
58. Obeagu EI, Obarezi TN, Ogbuabor BN, Anaebo QB, Eze GC. Pattern of total white blood cell and differential count values in HIV positive patients receiving treatment in Federal Teaching Hospital Abakaliki, Ebonyi State, Nigeria. International Journal of Life Science, Biotechnology and Pharama Research. 2014; 391:186-189.
59. Obeagu EI. A Review of Challenges and Coping Strategies Faced by HIV/AIDS Discordant Couples. Madonna University journal of Medicine and Health Sciences. 2023; 3 (1): 7-12.
60. Oloro OH, Obeagu EI. A Systematic Review on Some Coagulation Profile in HIV Infection. International Journal of Innovative and Applied Research. 2022;10(5):1-11.

61. Alvarez F, Fritz JH, Piccirillo CA. Pleiotropic effects of IL-33 on CD4+ T cell differentiation and effector functions. Frontiers in immunology. 2019; 10:438556.
62. Chirumbolo S, Bjørklund G, Sboarina A, Vella A. The role of basophils as innate immune regulatory cells in allergy and immunotherapy. Human vaccines &immunotherapeutics. 2018;14(4):815-831.
63. Nwosu DC, Obeagu EI, Nkwuocha BC, Nwanna CA, Nwanjo HU, Amadike JN, Ezemma MC, Okpomeshine EA, Ozims SJ, Agu GC. Alterations in superoxide dismutiase, vitamins C and E in HIV infected children in Umuahia, Abia state. International Journal of Advanced Research in Biological Sciences. 2015;2(11):268-271.
64. Ifeanyi OE, Uzoma OG, Stella EI, Chinedum OK, Abum SC. Vitamin D and insulin resistance in HIV sero positive individuals in Umudike. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2018;4(2):104-108.
65. Ifeanyi OE, Leticia OI, Nwosu D, Chinedum OK. A Review on blood borne viral infections: universal precautions. Int. J. Adv. Res. Biol. Sci. 2018;5(6):60-66.
66. Nwovu AI, Ifeanyi OE, Uzoma OG, Nwebonyi NS. Occurrence of Some Blood Borne Viral Infection and Adherence to Universal Precautions among Laboratory Staff in Federal Teaching Hospital Abakaliki Ebonyi State. Arch Blood TransfusDisord. 2018;1(2).
67. Chinedu K, Takim AE, Obeagu EI, Chinazor UD, Eloghosa O, Ojong OE, Odunze U. HIV and TB co-infection among patients who used Directly Observed Treatment Short-course centres in Yenagoa, Nigeria. IOSR J Pharm Biol Sci. 2017;12(4):70-75.
68. Offie DC, Obeagu EI, Akueshi C, Njab JE, Ekanem EE, Dike PN, Oguh DN. Facilitators and barriers to retention in HIV care among HIV infected MSM attending Community Health Center Yaba, Lagos Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research International. 2021;33(52B):10-19.
69. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Ede MO, Odo EO, Buhari HA. Translation of HIV/AIDS knowledge into behavior change among secondary school adolescents in Uganda: A review. Medicine (Baltimore). 2023;102(49): e36599. doi: 10.1097/MD.0000000000036599. PMID: 38065920; PMCID: PMC10713174.
70. Anyiam AF, Arinze-Anyiam OC, Irondi EA, Obeagu EI. Distribution of ABO and rhesus blood grouping with HIV infection among blood donors in Ekiti State Nigeria. Medicine (Baltimore). 2023;102(47): e36342. doi: 10.1097/MD.0000000000036342. PMID: 38013335; PMCID: PMC10681551.
71. Echefu SN, Udosen JE, Akwiwu EC, Akpotuzor JO, Obeagu EI. Effect of Dolutegravir regimen against other regimens on some hematological parameters, CD4 count and viral load of people living with HIV infection in South Eastern Nigeria. Medicine (Baltimore). 2023;102(47): e35910. doi: 10.1097/MD.0000000000035910. PMID: 38013350; PMCID: PMC10681510.
72. Opeyemi AA, Obeagu EI. Regulations of malaria in children with human immunodeficiency virus infection: A review. Medicine (Baltimore). 2023;102(46): e36166. doi: 10.1097/MD.0000000000036166. PMID: 37986340; PMCID: PMC10659731.
73. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Obiezu J, Ezeonwumelu C, Ogunnaya FU, Ngwoke AO, Emeka-Obi OR,
74. Obeagu EI, Ubosi NI, Uzoma G. Storms and Struggles: Managing HIV Amid Natural Disasters. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 2023;10(11):14-25.
75. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Human Immunodeficiency Virus and tuberculosis infection: A review of prevalence of associated factors. Int. J. Adv. Multidiscip. Res. 2023;10(10):56-62.
76. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Unmasking the Truth: Addressing Stigma in the Fight Against HIV. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):8-22.
77. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Okwuanaso CB. Optimizing Immune Health in HIV Patients

through Nutrition: A Review. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(1):14-33.
78. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Utilization of immunological ratios in HIV: Implications for monitoring and therapeutic strategies. Medicine. 2024;103(9): e37354.
79. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. CD8 Dynamics in HIV Infection: A Synoptic Review. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(1):1-3.
80. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Implications of B Lymphocyte Dysfunction in HIV/AIDS. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(1):34-46.
81. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Maternal Influence on Infant Immunological Responses to HIV: A Review. Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine. 2024;2(1):46-58.
82. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding B Lymphocyte Functions in HIV Infection: Implications for Immune Dysfunction and Therapeutic Strategies. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(1):35-46.
83. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Platelet-Driven Modulation of HIV: Unraveling Interactions and Implications. Journal home page: http://www. journalijiar. com.;12(01).
84. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Managing Hematological Complications in HIV: Erythropoietin Considerations. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):65-78.
85. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Hauwa BA, Umar AI. Hematocrit Variations in HIV Patients Co-infected with Malaria: A Comprehensive Review. Journal home page: http://www. journalijiar. com.;12(01).
86. ObeaguEI AA, Obeagu GU. Synergistic Effects of Blood Transfusion and HIV in Children Under 5 Years with Severe Malaria: A Review. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):31-50.
87. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Unveiling B Cell Mediated Immunity in HIV Infection: Insights, Challenges, and Potential Therapeutic Avenues. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):1-5.
88. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Hematocrit Fluctuations in HIV Patients Co-infected with Malaria Parasites: A Comprehensive Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2024;10(1):25-36.
89. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Transfusion Therapy in HIV: Risk Mitigation and Benefits for Improved Patient Outcomes. Sciences. 2024;4(1):32-7.
90. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Mental Health and Psychosocial Effects of natural disaster on HIV Patients. Sciences. 2024;4(1):38-44.
91. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Eosinophil-Associated Changes in Neonatal Thymic T Regulatory Cell Populations in HIV-Infected Pregnancies. Elite Journal of Health Science. 2024;2(1):33-42.
92. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Advances in Understanding the Impact of Blood Transfusion on Anemia Resolution in HIV-Positive Children with Severe Malaria: A Comprehensive Review. Elite Journal of Haematology. 2024;2(1):26-41.
93. Obeagu EI, Ayogu EE, Obeagu GU. Interactions between Blood Transfusion and Antiretroviral Medications: Implications for Patient Care. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(2):104-15.
94. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Maternal Eosinophilic Responses in HIV-Positive Pregnant Women: Unraveling Immunological Dynamics for Improved Maternal-Fetal Health. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(1):47-64.
95. Obeagu EI, Anyanwu CN, Obeagu GU. Challenges and Considerations in Managing Blood Transfusion for Individuals with HIV. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(2):1-7.
96. Obeagu EI, Ubosi NI, Obeagu GU, Akram M. Early Infant Diagnosis: Key to Breaking the Chain of HIV Transmission. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):52-61.
97. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding Hematocrit Fluctuations in HIV-Malaria Coinfection for Improved Management. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):22-34.
98. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Impact of Erythropoietin on Preeclampsia in HIV-Positive Women: A Review. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(1):21-31.

99. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Platelet Distribution Width (PDW) as a Prognostic Marker for Anemia Severity in HIV Patients: A Comprehensive Review. Journal home page: http://www. journalijiar. com.;12(01).
100. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Neonatal Outcomes in Children Born to Mothers with Severe Malaria, HIV, and Transfusion History: A Review. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(3):38-58.
101. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Assessing Platelet Functionality in HIV Patients Receiving Antiretroviral Therapy: Implications for Risk Assessment. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(3):14-26.
102. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Advancements in HIV Prevention: Africa's Trailblazing Initiatives and Breakthroughs. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):52-63.
103. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Maternal Influence on Infant Immunological Responses to HIV: A Review. Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine. 2024;2(1):46-58.
104. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Counting Cells, Shaping Fates: CD4/CD8 Ratios in HIV. Elite Journal of Scientific Research and Review. 2024;2(1):37-50.
105. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Managing Hematological Complications in HIV: Erythropoietin Considerations. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):65-78.
106. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Immune Modulation in HIV-Positive Neonates: Insights and Implications for Clinical Management. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(3):59-72.
107. Obeagu EI, Ayogu EE, Obeagu GU. Impact on Viral Load Dynamics: Understanding the Interplay between Blood Transfusion and Antiretroviral Therapy in HIV Management. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(2):5-15.
108. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding B Lymphocyte Functions in HIV Infection: Implications for Immune Dysfunction and Therapeutic Strategies. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(1):35-46.
109. Obeagu EI, Anyanwu CN, Obeagu GU. Challenges and Considerations in Managing Blood Transfusion for Individuals with HIV. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(2):1-7.
110. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding ART and Platelet Functionality: Implications for HIV Patients. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(2):60-73.
111. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Role of Blood Transfusion Strategies in HIV Management: Current Insights and Future Directions. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(1):10-22.
112. Obeagu EI, AmaezeAA O, Obeagu GU. B Cell Deficiency and Implications in HIV Pathogenesis: Unraveling the Complex Interplay. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(2):33-46.
113. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Eosinophil Dynamics in Pregnancy among Women Living with HIV: A Comprehensive Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2024;10(1):11-24.
114. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Hematocrit Fluctuations in HIV Patients Co-infected with Malaria Parasites: A Comprehensive Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Med. Sci. 2024;10(1):25-36.
115. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Unveiling the Role of Innate Immune Activation in Pediatric HIV: A Review. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(3):33-44.
116. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Harnessing B Cell Responses for Personalized Approaches in HIV Management. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(2):15-28.
117. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Hauwa BA, Umar AI. Neutrophil Dynamics: Unveiling Their Role in HIV Progression within Malaria Patients. Journal home page: http://www. journalijiar. com.;12(01).
118. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Hauwa BA, Umar AI. Hematocrit Variations in HIV Patients Co-infected with Malaria: A Comprehensive Review. Journal home page: http://www. journalijiar. com.;12(01).
119. Obeagu EI, Igwe MC, Obeagu GU. The Power of Unity: Collective Efforts in Confronting HIV Stigma. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(3):22-36.

120. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Managing Anemia in HIV through Blood Transfusions: Clinical Considerations and Innovations. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):16-30.
121. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Maternal Eosinophilic Responses in HIV-Positive Pregnant Women: Unraveling Immunological Dynamics for Improved Maternal-Fetal Health. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(1):47-64.
122. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Platelet Aberrations in HIV Patients: Assessing Impacts of ART. Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2 (3).:10-24.
123. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Hematological Changes Following Blood Transfusion in Young Children with Severe Malaria and HIV: A Critical Review. Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine. 2024;2(1):33-45.
124. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Erythropoietin Therapy in HIV-Infected Individuals: A Critical Review. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):51-64.
125. Obeagu EI, Ubosi NI, Obeagu GU, Obeagu AA. Nutritional Strategies for Enhancing Immune Resilience in HIV: A Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 2024;11(2):41-51.
126. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Crucial Role of Erythropoietin in Managing Anemia in HIV: A Review. Elite Journal of Scientific Research and Review. 2024;2(1):24-36.
127. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Impact of Maternal Eosinophils on Neonatal Immunity in HIV-Exposed Infants: A Review. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(3):1-8.
128. Obeagu EI, Anyiam AF, Obeagu GU. Unveiling B Cell Mediated Immunity in HIV Infection: Insights, Challenges, and Potential Therapeutic Avenues. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(1):1-5.
129. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Anemia and Erythropoietin: Key Players in HIV Disease Progression. Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2 (3).:42-57.
130. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Platelet Dysfunction in HIV Patients: Assessing ART Risks. Elite Journal of Scientific Research and Review. 2024;2(1):1-6.
131. Obeagu EI, Ubosi NI, Obeagu GU, Akram M. Early Infant Diagnosis: Key to Breaking the Chain of HIV Transmission. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):52-61.
132. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Transfusion Therapy in HIV: Risk Mitigation and Benefits for Improved Patient Outcomes. Sciences. 2024;4(1):32-7.
133. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. P-Selectin and Immune Activation in HIV: Clinical Implications. Elite Journal of Health Science. 2024;2(2):16-29.
134. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Mental Health and Psychosocial Effects of natural disaster on HIV Patients. Sciences. 2024;4(1):38-44.
135. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Optimizing Blood Transfusion Protocols for Breast Cancer Patients Living with HIV: A Comprehensive Review. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(2):1-7.
136. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Advances in Understanding the Impact of Blood Transfusion on Anemia Resolution in HIV-Positive Children with Severe Malaria: A Comprehensive Review. Elite Journal of Haematology. 2024;2(1):26-41.
137. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Transfusion-Related Complications in Children Under 5 with Coexisting HIV and Severe Malaria: A Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 2024;11(2):9-19.
138. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Impact of Blood Transfusion on Viral Load Dynamics in HIV-Positive Neonates with Severe Malaria: A Review. Elite Journal of Scientific Research and Review. 2024;2(1):42-60.
139. Obeagu EI, Ayogu EE, Obeagu GU. Interactions between Blood Transfusion and Antiretroviral Medications: Implications for Patient Care. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(2):104-5.
140. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU, Odo EO, Igwe MC, Ugwu OP, Alum EU, Racheal P. Combatting Stigma: Essential Steps in

Halting HIV Spread. IAA Journal of Applied Sciences. 2024;11(1):22-9.
141. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. P-Selectin Expression in HIV-Associated Coagulopathy: Implications for Treatment. Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2 (3).:25-41.
142. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Eosinophil-Associated Changes in Neonatal Thymic T Regulatory Cell Populations in HIV-Infected Pregnancies. Elite Journal of Health Science. 2024;2(1):33-42.
143. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Exploring the Role of L-selectin in HIV-related Immune Exhaustion: Insights and Therapeutic Implications. Elite Journal of HIV. 2024;2(2):43-59.
144. Obeagu EI. Erythropoietin and the Immune System: Relevance in HIV Management. Elite Journal of Health Science. 2024;2(3):23-35.
145. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Impact of Erythropoietin on Preeclampsia in HIV-Positive Women: A Review. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(1):21-31.
146. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Unraveling the Role of Eosinophil Extracellular Traps (EETs) in HIV-Infected Pregnant Women: A Review. Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science. 2024;2(3):84-99.
147. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Hematologic Considerations in Breast Cancer Patients with HIV: Insights into Blood Transfusion Strategies. Elite Journal of Health Science. 2024;2(2):20-35.
148. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. L-selectin and HIV-Induced Immune Cell Trafficking: Implications for Pathogenesis and Therapeutic Strategies. Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine. 2024;2(2):30-46.
149. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Intricate Relationship Between Erythropoietin and HIV-Induced Anemia: Unraveling Pathways for Therapeutic Insights. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 2024;11(2):30-40.
150. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. The Role of L-selectin in Tuberculosis and HIV Coinfection: Implications for Disease Diagnosis and Management. Elite Journal of Public Health. 2024;2(1):35-51.
151. Kalu OA, Ukibe NR, Onyenekwe CC, Okoyeagu RC, Nnaemeka WS, Onyenekwe AJ, Ukibe EG, Ukibe BC, Ukibe VE, Obeagu EI. Assessment of Serum Cystatin C, Microalbumin Levels and Egfr in HIV Seropositive Individuals based on Age and Gender in NAUTH, Nnewi, Nigeria. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(3):48-59.
152. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding Immune Cell Trafficking in Tuberculosis-HIV Coinfection: The Role of L-selectin Pathways. Elite Journal of Immunology. 2024;2(2):43-59.
153. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Eosinophilic Changes in Placental Tissues of HIV-Positive Pregnant Women: A Review. Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine. 2024;2(1):14-32.
154. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. P-Selectin and Platelet Activation in HIV: Implications for Antiviral Therapy. Elite Journal of Scientific Research and Review. 2024;2(1):17-41.
155. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Strength in Unity: Building Support Networks for HIV Patients in Uganda. Elite Journal of Medicine. 2024;2(1):1-6.
156. Obeagu EI, GU EE. Understanding the Intersection of Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy and Platelets in HIV Patients: A Review. Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2 (3).:111-7.
157. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU.Anemia in HIV: The Role of Erythropoietin in Disease Progression. *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 51-67
158. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU.**ART and Platelet Dynamics: Assessing Implications for HIV Patient Care.** *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 68-85
159. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Impact of Breastfeeding on Infant Immune Responses in the Context of HIV**.** Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science, 2024; 2(4):23-39

160. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. HIV-Induced Immune Exhaustion in Neonates: A Review of Mechanisms and Implications.Elite Journal of Immunology, 2024; 2(3): 45-61
161. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Immunodeficiency and Immune Reconstitution in Pediatric HIV: Mechanisms, Challenges, and Therapeutic Strategies.Elite Journal of Immunology, 2024; 2(3): 62-79
162. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. Hematological Consequences of Erythropoietin in HIV: Clinical Implications. *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 86-104
163. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU.GATA-1 and Hematopoietic Stem Cell Dysfunction in HIV-Related Hematological Malignancies: A Review. *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 105-122
164. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU.Exploration of Intricate Relationship between GATA-1 and Anemia in HIV. *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 123-140
165. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Immune Dysregulation in HIV/AIDS: Implications for Therapy. Elite Journal of HIV, 2024; 2(3): 69-85
166. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. The Role of GATA-1 in Erythropoietin Response and Resistance in HIV/AIDS. Elite Journal of HIV, 2024; 2(4): 1-17
167. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Understanding the Role of GATA-1 in T-Cell Development in the Context of HIV Infection. Elite Journal of HIV, 2024; 2(4): 18-34
168. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. Programmed Cell Death Protein 1 (PD-1) Pathway Modulation in HIV/AIDS: From Bench to Bedside. Elite Journal of HIV, 2024; 2(4): 35-53
169. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU.Programmed Cell Death Protein 1 (PD-1) and Immune Checkpoint Inhibitors in HIV-Related Lymphomas: Current Insights and Future Directions**.**Elite Journal of Immunology, 2024; 2(4): 1-17
170. Obeagu EI, Obeagu, GU. Programmed Cell Death Protein 1 (PD-1) Signaling in HIV-Associated Cardiovascular Disease: Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications. *EliteJournal of Scientific Research and Review*, 2024; 2(1): 61-77
171. Obeagu EI, Obeagu, GU. Cytotoxic T-Lymphocyte-Associated Protein 4 (CTLA-4) Blockade and HIV-Associated Kaposi Sarcoma: A Promising Therapeutic Strategy. *EliteJournal of Scientific Research and Review*, 2024; 2(1): 78-94
172. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU.The Impact of Cytotoxic T-Lymphocyte-Associated Protein 4 (CTLA-4) Genetic Variations on HIV Susceptibility and Progression**.**Elite Journal of Immunology, 2024; 2(4): 18-35
173. Obeagu EI, Obeagu, GU. Antacid Use in HIV Patients: Implications for Drug Absorption, Metabolism, and Adverse Effects. *EliteJournal of Scientific Research and Review*, 2024; 2(3): 1-19
174. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. Erythropoietin Signaling and its Implications in HIV-Related Anemia: A Comprehensive Review. Elite Journal of HIV, 2024; 2(4): 54-71
175. Obeagu EI, Obeagu, GU. The Role of GATA-1 in Megakaryocyte Function and Platelet Production During HIV Infection: A Review. *EliteJournal of Scientific Research and Review*, 2024; 2(3): 20-36
176. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Bone Marrow Failure Syndromes in the Context of HIV Infection: A Review of Molecular Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications.Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine, 2024; 2(3): 39-56
177. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 Mutations and Their Association with HIV-Associated Hematological Disorders: A Review. Elite Journal of Health Science, 2024; 2(4): 7-23
178. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Hematopoietic Stem Cell Maintenance in HIV: Mechanisms and Implications. Elite Journal of Health Science, 2024; 2(4): 24-40
179. ObeaguEI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 Regulation of Erythroid Progenitor Cell Differentiation in HIV/AIDS: Molecular Insights and Therapeutic Implications. *Elite Journal of Haematology, 2024; 2(4):* 141-159
180. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. Role of GATA-1 in Megakaryopoiesis and Thrombopoiesis

During HIV Infection: Molecular Insights and Therapeutic Implications**.** Elite Journal of Nursing and Health Science, 2024; 2(4):40-59

181. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 as a Modulator of Immune Responses in HIV-Infected Individuals: Implications for Disease Pathogenesis and Therapeutic Interventions.Elite Journal of Laboratory Medicine, 2024; 2(3): 57-74

182. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Inflammatory Signaling Pathways in HIV-Related Hematological Disorders: Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications. Elite Journal of Health Science, 2024; 2(3):27-44

183. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Coagulation Cascade Regulation in HIV-Associated Hematological Complications: Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications. Elite Journal of Health Science, 2024; 2(3):45-63

184. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and HIV-Associated Myelodysplastic Syndromes: Pathogenesis and Treatment Strategies.Elite Journal of Medicine, 2024; 2(4): 1-18

185. Obeagu EI, Obeagu GU. GATA-1 and Hematopoietic Stem Cell Quiescence in HIV: Implications for Therapy.Elite Journal of Medicine, 2024; 2(4): 19-36

Access this Article in Online

Website: www.ijcrcps.com

Subject: Haematology

Quick Response Code

DOI: 10.22192/ijcrcps.2024.11.03.003

How to cite this article:

Emmanuel Ifeanyi Obeagu and Getrude Uzoma Obeagu. (2024). GATA-1 as a Modulator of Immune Responses in HIV-Induced Thrombocytopenia: A Review. Int. J. Curr. Res. Chem. Pharm. Sci. 11(3): 22-36.

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.22192/ijcrcps.2024.11.03.003

